

# Safety Data Sheet

## Potassium Metabisulfite food grade (E224)

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Version: 3.0

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(30042359/SDS\_GEN\_MX/EN)

### 1. Identification

#### Product identifier used on the label

## Potassium Metabisulfite food grade (E224)

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restriction on use

Recommended use\*: food additive(s)

Recommended use\*: inorganic reducing agents; initial product for chemical syntheses; Chemical

Unsuitable for use: Not intended for sale to or use by the general public.

\* The "Recommended use" identified for this product is provided solely to comply with a Federal requirement and is not part of the seller's published specification. The terms of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) do not create or infer any warranty, express or implied, including by incorporation into or reference in the seller's sales agreement.

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

##### Company:

BASF Mexicana S.A. de C.V.

Av. Insurgentes Sur 975

Col. CD. De Los Deportes,

C.P. 03710 Ciudad de México

MÉXICO

Telephone: +52 55 5325 2600

#### Emergency telephone number

##### 24 Hour Emergency Response Information

SETIQ: 1800-00-214-(Rep. Mexicana) or 55-59-15-88 (CDMX)

Telephone: +1-800-849-5204 or +1-833-229-1000

#### Other means of identification

Molecular formula:  $K(2)S(2)O(5)$ 

Chemical family: No data available.

Synonyms: Dipotassium disulphite; potassium metabisulfite Use: Chemical;

Food additive

DISULFUROUS ACID, DIPOTASSIUM SALT

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### 2. Hazards Identification

According to Regulation NOM-018-STPS-2015

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### Classification of the product

Eye Dam./Irrit.	1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Aquatic Acute	3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute

### Label elements

Pictogram:



Signal Word:

Danger

Hazard Statement:

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements (Prevention):

P280 Wear eye and face protection.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Precautionary Statements (Response):

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician.

Precautionary Statements (Disposal):

P501 Dispose of contents and container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

### Hazards not otherwise classified

If applicable information is provided in this section on other hazards which do not result in classification but which may contribute to the overall hazards of the substance or mixture.

Labeling of special preparations (GHS):

Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

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## 3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

### According to Regulation NOM-018-STPS-2015

dipotassium disulphite

CAS Number: 16731-55-8

Content (W/W): >= 75.0 - <= 100.0%

Synonym: Disulfurous acid dipotassium salt

Sodium metabisulfite

CAS Number: 7681-57-4

Content (W/W): >= 0.0 - < 3.0%

Synonym: Disulfurous acid disodium salt; Disodium disulfite

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### 4. First-Aid Measures

#### Description of first aid measures

**General advice:**

Remove contaminated clothing.

**If inhaled:**

If difficulties occur after dust has been inhaled, remove to fresh air and seek medical attention. After inhalation of decomposition products: Immediately administer a corticosteroid from a controlled/metered dose inhaler.

**If on skin:**

Wash thoroughly with soap and water

**If in eyes:**

Hold eyes open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.

**If swallowed:**

Rinse mouth and then drink 200-300 ml of water.

#### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms: allergic symptoms

Hazards: Risk of sulfur dioxide formation by reaction with gastric acid after swallowing.

#### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physician

Treatment: Treat according to symptoms (decontamination, vital functions), no known specific antidote.

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### 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

#### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:  
foam

#### Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards during fire-fighting:

Sulphur dioxide,

The substances/groups of substances mentioned can be released if the product is involved in a fire.

#### Advice for fire-fighters

Protective equipment for fire-fighting:

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus.

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### Further information:

Contaminated extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with official regulations. In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

### Impact Sensitivity:

Remarks: Based on the chemical structure there is no shock-sensitivity.

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## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with eyes.

### Environmental precautions

Do not discharge into drains/surface waters/groundwater. Do not discharge into the subsoil/soil.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Sweep/shovel up. Correctly dispose of recovered product immediately.

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## 7. Handling and Storage

### Precautions for safe handling

Use only in well-ventilated areas. Avoid dust formation.

Protection against fire and explosion:

The substance/product is non-combustible. No special precautions necessary.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Segregate from acids and acid forming substances. Segregate from oxidants.

Do not store with: Sodium nitrate, sodium nitrite, sodium sulfide

Suitable materials for containers: rubberized, Polyester resin, glass reinforced (Palatal A410)

Further information on storage conditions: Keep in a cool place. Keep container dry. Keep container in a well-ventilated place.

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## 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

### Components with occupational exposure limits

Sodium metabisulfite OEL, MX: TWA value 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> ;

The substance mentioned develops if the regulation/notes for storage and handling are not observed.

Sulphur dioxide OEL, MX: STEL value 0.25 ppm ;

### Advice on system design:

Avoid the formation and deposition of dust. Whenever possible, engineering controls should be used to minimize the need for personal protective equipment.

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### **Personal protective equipment**

#### **Respiratory protection:**

Breathing protection if dusts are formed. Suitable respiratory protection for lower concentrations or short-term effect: Particle filter with low efficiency for solid particles (e.g. EN 143 or 149, Type P1 or FFP1) Breathing protection if breathable aerosols/dust are formed. Combination filter for gases/vapours of organic, inorganic, acid inorganic, alkaline compounds and toxic particles (e. g. EN 14387 Type ABEK-P3)

#### **Hand protection:**

Chemical resistant protective gloves (EN ISO 374-1), Suitable chemical resistant safety gloves (EN ISO 374-1) also with prolonged, direct contact (Recommended: Protective index 6, corresponding > 480 minutes of permeation time according to EN ISO 374-1): E.g. nitrile rubber (0.4 mm), chloroprene rubber (0.5 mm), butyl rubber (0.7 mm) etc., Supplementary note: The specifications are based on tests, literature data and information of glove manufacturers or are derived from similar substances by analogy. Due to many conditions (e.g. temperature) it must be considered, that the practical usage of a chemical-protective glove in practice may be much shorter than the permeation time determined through testing., Manufacturer's directions for use should be observed because of great diversity of types.

#### **Eye protection:**

Tightly fitting safety goggles (splash goggles) (e.g. EN 166)

#### **Body protection:**

Body protection must be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure, e.g. head protection, apron, protective boots, chemical-protection suit.

#### **General safety and hygiene measures:**

Hands and/or face should be washed before breaks and at the end of the shift.

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## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Form:	powder
Odour:	faint odour, of sulfur dioxide
Odour threshold:	Not determined due to potential health hazard by inhalation.
Colour:	white
pH value:	3.8 - 4.6 ( 5 %(m))
decomposition point:	approx. 150 °C Literature data.
Melting point:	The substance / product decomposes therefore not determined.
Boiling point:	not applicable
Flash point:	not applicable
Flammability:	not flammable not self-igniting (other)
Lower explosion limit:	For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.
Upper explosion limit:	For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.
Vapour pressure:	not applicable
Density:	2.3 g/cm <sup>3</sup> ( 20 °C) Literature data.

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Relative density:	2.3 ( 20 °C)
Bulk density:	1,100 - 1,300 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Partitioning coefficient n-octanol/water (log Pow):	not applicable
Self-ignition temperature:	not self-igniting
Thermal decomposition:	not self-igniting > 150 °C To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.
Viscosity, dynamic:	not applicable
Viscosity, kinematic:	not applicable, the product is a solid
Particle size:	D50 228 µm (ISO 13320-1)
Solubility in water:	495 g/l ( 25 °C)
Evaporation rate:	Literature data. The product is a non-volatile solid.

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

### Reactivity

No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

Oxidizing properties:

Based on its structural properties the product is not classified as oxidizing.

Formation of flammable gases:	Remarks:	Forms no flammable gases in the presence of water.
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### Chemical stability

The product is stable if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts with nitrites. Reacts with nitrates. Reacts with oxidizing agents.

### Conditions to avoid

Avoid humidity.

### Incompatible materials

acids, oxidizing agents, nitrites, nitrates, sulfides

### Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products:

Hazardous decomposition products: Sulphur dioxide

Thermal decomposition:

> 150 °C

To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Primary routes of exposure

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Routes of entry for solids and liquids are ingestion and inhalation, but may include eye or skin contact. Routes of entry for gases include inhalation and eye contact. Skin contact may be a route of entry for liquefied gases.

### Acute Toxicity/Effects

#### Acute toxicity

Assessment of acute toxicity: Of low toxicity after single ingestion. Virtually nontoxic by inhalation. Virtually nontoxic after a single skin contact. The product has not been fully tested. The statements have been derived in parts from products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Oral

Type of value: LD50

Species: rat

Value: approx. 2,300 mg/kg (BASF-Test)

#### Inhalation

Type of value: LC50

Species: rat (male/female)

Value: > 5.5 mg/l (OECD Guideline 403)

Exposure time: 4 h

Tested as dust aerosol.

The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Dermal

Type of value: LD50

Species: rat (male/female)

Value: > 2,000 mg/kg (OECD Guideline 402)

The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Assessment other acute effects

Assessment of STOT single:

Based on the available information there is no specific target organ toxicity to be expected after a single exposure.

#### Skin

Species: rabbit

Result: non-irritant

Method: BASF-Test

#### Eye

Species: rabbit

Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Method: OECD Guideline 405

#### Sensitization

Assessment of sensitization: Skin sensitizing effects were not observed in animal studies. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition. A sensitizing effect on particularly sensitive individuals cannot be excluded.

Mouse Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA)

Species: mouse

Result: Non-sensitizing.

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Method: OECD Guideline 429

The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Aspiration Hazard

not applicable

## Chronic Toxicity/Effects

### Repeated dose toxicity

Assessment of repeated dose toxicity: No substance-specific organotoxicity was observed after repeated administration to animals. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Genetic toxicity

Assessment of mutagenicity: No mutagenic effect was found in various tests with bacteria and mammalian cell culture. The substance was not mutagenic in a test with mammals. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Carcinogenicity

Assessment of carcinogenicity: In long-term animal studies in which the substance was given in the drinking water in high doses, a carcinogenic effect was not observed.

### Reproductive toxicity

Assessment of reproduction toxicity: The results of animal studies gave no indication of a fertility impairing effect. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Teratogenicity

Assessment of teratogenicity: No indications of a developmental toxic / teratogenic effect were seen in animal studies.

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## 12. Ecological Information

### Toxicity

#### Aquatic toxicity

Assessment of aquatic toxicity:  
Acutely harmful for aquatic organisms.

#### Toxicity to fish

LC50 (96 h) 460 - 1000 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (OECD 203; ISO 7346; 84/449/EEC, C.1, static)  
Nominal concentration.

#### Aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (48 h) 89 mg/l, Daphnia magna (Directive 79/831/EEC, static)  
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Aquatic plants

EC50 (72 h) 43.8 mg/l (growth rate), Scenedesmus subspicatus (Algal growth inhibition test, static)  
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.



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### Chronic toxicity to fish

No observed effect concentration (34 d)  $\geq$  316 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (OECD Guideline 210, Flow through.)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

No observed effect concentration (21 d)  $>$  10 mg/l, Daphnia magna (OECD Guideline 211, semistatic)

Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Assessment of terrestrial toxicity

Study does not need to be conducted.

## **Microorganisms/Effect on activated sludge**

### Toxicity to microorganisms

OECD Guideline 209 aquatic

activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage/No observed effect concentration (180 min):  $\geq$  1,000 mg/l

Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

## **Persistence and degradability**

### Assessment biodegradation and elimination (H<sub>2</sub>O)

Inorganic product which cannot be eliminated from water by biological purification processes. Study scientifically not justified.

### Assessment of stability in water

According to structural properties, hydrolysis is not expected/probable. Study scientifically not justified.

## **Bioaccumulative potential**

### Assessment bioaccumulation potential

Because of the n-octanol/water distribution coefficient (log Pow) accumulation in organisms is not to be expected.

## **Mobility in soil**

### Assessment transport between environmental compartments

The substance will not evaporate into the atmosphere from the water surface.

Study scientifically not justified.

Adsorption to solid soil phase is not expected.

Study scientifically not justified.

## **Additional information**

### Sum parameter

Chemical oxygen demand (COD): (calculated) approx. 140 mg/g

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Other ecotoxicological advice:

Higher concentrations of the substance may cause a strong chemical oxygen consumption in biological sewage-treatment plants and/or waterways. The inhibition of the degradation activity of activated sludge is not anticipated when introduced to biological treatment plants in appropriate low concentrations.

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### 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste disposal of substance:**

Contact manufacturer regarding recycling. Contact waste centre regarding recycling. Must be disposed of or incinerated in accordance with local regulations.

**Container disposal:**

Contaminated packaging should be emptied as far as possible; then it can be passed on for recycling after being thoroughly cleaned.

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### 14. Transport Information

**Land transport**

TDG

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

**Sea transport**

IMDG

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

**Air transport**

IATA/ICAO

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

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### 15. Regulatory Information

**Federal Regulations**

Not applicable

**NFPA Hazard codes:**

Health: 3      Fire: 0      Reactivity: 0      Special:

**Assessment of the hazard classes according to UN GHS criteria (most recent version):**

Eye Dam./Irrit.	1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Acute Tox.	5 (oral)	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute	3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute

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### 16. Other Information

**SDS Prepared by:**

BASF NA Product Regulations

SDS Prepared on: 2022/10/17

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This information is considered accurate but is not exhaustive and shall only be used as a guideline based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture. Safety precautions suitable for the product must be applied.

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